Colossal Thanks for Colossae (Col 1:1-8)

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Introduction

Prologue (1:1-2)

Author: Paul

Date of writing: Fall of 61 AD (Paul has been imprisoned one and a half years in Rome)

Sent simultaneously with Ephesians and Philemon. Carried by Tychicus (Eph 6:20; Col 4:17)

Place of writing: Rome [During Paul's first Roman imprisonment]

Paul's companions, recipients, and couriers:

Philemon ¹<u>Paul</u>, a prisoner of Christ Jesus, and <u>Timothy</u> *our* brother, To <u>Philemon</u> our beloved *friend* and fellow laborer ² to the beloved <u>Apphia</u>, <u>Archippus</u> our fellow soldier, and to <u>the church</u> in your house... ²³ <u>Epaphras</u>, my fellow prisoner in Christ Jesus, greets you, ²⁴ *as do* Mark, Aristarchus, Demas, Luke, my fellow laborers.

Colossians 1¹: <u>Paul</u>, an apostle of Jesus Christ by the will of God, and <u>Timothy</u> our brother... 4⁷ **Tychicus**, a beloved brother, faithful minister, and fellow servant in the Lord, will tell you all the news about me. ⁸ I am sending him to you for this very purpose, that he¹ may know your circumstances and comfort your hearts, ⁹ with **Onesimus**, a faithful and beloved brother, who is *one* of you. They will make known to you all things which *are happening* here. ¹⁰ <u>Aristarchus</u> my fellow prisoner greets you, with <u>Mark</u> the cousin of <u>Barnabas</u> (about whom you received instructions: if he comes to you, welcome him)... ¹² <u>Epaphras</u>, who is *one* of you, a bondservant of Christ, greets you, always laboring fervently for you in prayers, that you may stand perfect and complete in all the will of God... ¹⁴ <u>Luke</u> the beloved physician and <u>Demas</u> greet you... ¹⁷ And say to <u>Archippus</u>, "Take heed to the ministry which you have received in the Lord, that you may fulfill it."

	Philemon	Colossians	
Paul's companions:			
Timothy		1:1	1:1
Epaphras, a native of Colossae		1:23	4:12
Mark, the cousin of Barnabas		1:24	4:10
Barnabas?			[4:10]
Aristarchus, Paul's cellmate (in Ephesus) & Rome		1:24	4:12
Demas who later forsook Paul [2 Tim 4:10]		1:24	4:14
Luke, a fellow worker of Paul		1:24	4:14
Those sent by Paul:			
Tychicus, Paul's mailman	Ephesians 6:21		4:7
Onesimus, a slave who accompanied Tychicus		1:10 <i>ff</i>	4:7-9

Recipients:

Philemon, in whose home the Colossian church meets 1:1

Apphia (probably Philemon's wife) 1:1

Archippus, Paul's fellow worker [likely = Philemon's son] 1:1 4:17

Destination: Colossae (linking Archippus & Onesimus in Philemon & Colossians)

Paul had not been in the Colossian church: Colossians 2:1

Paul extends grace and peace from the Father and the Son to the saints and to the faithful brethren in Colossae (1:1-2)

Are the saints one group or two?

Paul's thanksgiving for the Colossians (1:3-8)

Paul unceasingly prays for the Colossians (1:4)

Paul has heard of their faith in Christ Jesus and their love for all the saints (1:5)

From whom did he hear this report?

The gospel has given them a pre-reserved heaven-based expectancy (1:6a)

The Gospel bears fruit everywhere, as it has since they first heard it in Colossae through Epaphras (1:6b-7)

What is fruit?

Epaphras informed Paul of the love that the Colossians have for all saints (1:8)

Conclusion